

# REFERENCES

## Values and Ethics When Considering Alternative Treatments

### *Values and Ethics*

- \*Brenner, A.M. (2013). The training of psychodynamic psychiatrists: The concept of "Psychodynamic Virtue". *Psychodynamic Psychiatry*, 41, 54-74.
- Brenner, A.M. (2009). Uses and limitations of simulated patients in psychiatric education. *Academic Psychiatry*, 33, 112-119.
- Goldberg, A. (2007). *Moral stealth: How "correct behavior" insinuates itself into psychotherapeutic practice*. Chicago and London: University of Chicago Press.
- Katz, S.K. and Hawley, S. (2013). The value of sharing treatment decision making with patients: Expecting too much? *Journal of the American Medical Association*, 310, 1159-1560.
- \*Larsson, B.P.M., Broberg, A. G., Kaldo, V. (2013). Do psychotherapists with different theoretical orientations stereotype or prejudge each other? *Journal of Contemporary Psychotherapy*, 43, 169-178
- \*Lazare, A. (1973). Hidden conceptual models in psychiatry. *New England Journal of Medicine*, 288, 345-351.
- Leykin, Y. and DeRubeis, R.J. Allegiance in psychotherapy outcome research: Separating association from bias. *Clinical Psychology: Science and Practice*, 16, 54-65.
- Meehl, P.E. (1973). Why I do not attend case conferences. In *Psychodiagnosis: Selected papers*.
- Radden, J. and Sadler, J. Z. (2010). *The virtuous psychiatrist: Character ethics in psychiatric practice*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- \*Sadler, J.Z. (2009). The instrument metaphor, hyponarrativity, and the generic clinician. J. Phillips (Ed.). *Philosophical perspectives on technology and psychiatry*. Oxford and New York: Oxford University Press.
- Shaw, D. and Elger, B. (2013) Evidenced-based persuasion: An ethical imperative *JAMA*, April 24, 2013, 1689-1690.

## ***Evidenced Based Discourse***

- \*Barlow, D.H., Boswell, J.F., and Thompson-Hollands, J. (2013). Eysenck, Strupp, and 50 years of psychotherapy research: A personal perspective. *Psychotherapy, 50*, 77-87.
- Gerber, A.J., Kocsis, J.H., Milrod, B.L., Roose, S.P., Barber, J.P., Thase, M.E., Perkins, P., Leon, A.C. (2011). A quality-based review of randomized controlled trials of psychodynamic psychotherapy. *American Journal of Psychiatry, 168*, 119-28.
- Okiishi, J., Lambert, M.J., Nielsen, S.L., and Ogles, B.J. Waiting for supershrink: An empirical analysis of therapist effects. *Clinical Psychology and Psychotherapy, 10*, 361-373.
- Safran, J.D. (2001). When worlds collide: Psychoanalysis and the empirically supported treatment movement. *Psychoanalytic Dialogues, 11*, 659-681.
- Sandberg, L., Busch, F., Schneier, F., Gerber, A., Caligor, E., Milrod, B. Panic-focused psychodynamic psychotherapy in a woman with panic disorder and generalized anxiety disorder. *Harvard Review of Psychiatry, 20*, 268-276.
- \*Shedler, J.K. (2010). The efficacy of psychodynamic psychotherapy. *American Psychologist, 65*, 98-109.
- \*Shedler, J.K. (2011). Science or ideology? *American Psychologist, 66*, 152-154.
- Thoma, N.C., McKay, D., Gerber, A.J., Milrod, B.L., Edwards, A.R., Kocsis, J.H. (2012) A quality-based review of randomized controlled trials of cognitive-behavioral therapy for depression: An assessment and metaregression. *American Journal of Psychiatry, 169*, 22-30.
- Wachtel, P.L. (2010). Beyond "ESTs" Problematic assumptions in the pursuit of evidence-based practice. *Psychoanalytic Psychoanalytic, 27*, 251-272.
- Wolpert, L. and Fonagy, P. (2009). There is no place for the psychoanalytic case case report in the British Journal of Psychiatry. *British Journal of Psychiatry, 195*, 483-487.

# A Psychoanalytic Debate: Case Studies vs. Systematic Empirical Research

In 2007 Irwin Hoffman gave a plenary address to the American Psychoanalytic Association. It was published in 2009 and to date there have been numerous commentaries and responses. Below is a sampling:

## ***From the Journal of the American Psychoanalytic Association.***

Hoffman, I.Z. (2009). Doublethinking our way to “scientific legitimacy”: The desiccation of human experience. *Journal of the American Psychoanalytic Association*. 57, 1043-1069.

Eagle, M.N. and Wolitzky, D.L. (2011). Systematic empirical research versus clinical case studies: A valid antagonism? *Journal of the American Psychoanalytic Association*. 59, 791-817.

Hoffman, I.Z. (2012). Response to Eagle and Wolitzky. *Journal of the American Psychoanalytic Association*. 60, 105-119.

Eagle, M.N. and Wolitzky, D.L. (2012). Response to commentaries. *Journal of the American Psychoanalytic Association*, 60, 153-168.

## ***From Psychoanalytic Dialogues***

Aron, L. (2012). Rethinking “Doublethinking”: Psychoanalysis and scientific research—An introduction to a series. *Psychoanalytic Dialogues: The International Journal of Relational Perspectives*, 22, 704-709.

\*Safran, J.D. (2012) Doublethinking or dialectical thinking: A critical appreciation Hoffman’s “Doublethinking” critique. *Psychoanalytic Dialogues: The International Journal of Relational Perspectives*, 22, 710-720

Hoffman, I.Z. (2012). Response to Safran: The development of critical psychoanalytic sensibility. *Psychoanalytic Dialogues: The International Journal of Relational Perspectives*, 22, 721-731.

\*Stern, D.B. (2013). Psychotherapy is an emergent process: In favor of acknowledging hermeneutics and against the privileging of systematic empirical research. *Psychoanalytic Dialogues: The International Journal of Relational Perspectives*, 23, 102-115.

Fonagy, P. (2013). There is room for even more doublethink: The perilous status of psychoanalytic research. *Psychoanalytic Dialogues: The International Journal of Relational Perspectives*, 23, 116-122.

Hoffman, I.Z. (2013). Response to Fonagy. *Psychoanalytic Dialogues: The International Journal of Relational Perspectives*, 23, 123-127.

Strenger, C. (2013). Why psychoanalysis must not discard science and human nature. *Psychoanalytic Dialogues: The International Journal of Relational Perspectives*, 23, 197-210.

Cushman, P. (2013). Because the rock will not read the article: A discussion of Jeremy D. Saran's critique of Irwin Z. Hoffman's "Doublethinking our way to Scientific Legitimacy". *Psychoanalytic Dialogues: The International Journal of Relational Perspectives*, 23, 211-224.

Hoffman, I.Z. (2013), Response to Strenger. *Psychoanalytic Dialogues: The International Journal of Relational Perspectives*, 23, 225-229.